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25X1

2.	the workers live close to the plant in special housing. Sixty percent of the workers are under 25 years of age, with none under
	the age of 17. In 1953 40-45% of the workers studied at some kind of school in their free time during the evenings, either at the Middle
25X1	Technical School or a branch of the Kharkov Polytechnic Institute.
	There were no tuition charges for the workers. The plant has a
25X1	stadium and football and volleyball teams. Five thousand workers
	participated in athletic activities in 1953. For children of factory workers there are eight kindergartens, and had
	160-180 children with six or seven nurses to take care of them.
25X1	
25X1	
	Wool Factory, Thilisi
3.	This plant was established in 1929 and was said to be the first wool factory in Georgia the plant's Director, a man about
25X1	54 years of age
	The Director had been at the plant since 1929.
25X1	of whom 70-80% are women. The average worker receives 950 - 1000 rubles
25X1	per month. A beginning engineer receives 1500 - 2000 rubles per month.
23/1	The plant produces wool cloth from raw wool. The cloth appears to be for civilian clothing, mainly for man's and women's suits. The
	material is fairly light weight and of varying degrees of quality.
25X1	Some Locked good and some seemed pretty rough. Much of the material
	is dark blue, and we saw none that was khaki. There are at least one hundred looms and they all were straight weave looms. There is usually
25X1	one person assigned to a loam. All of the machinery was purchased in.
	the UK, and most of it is the original equipment with which the plant
25X1	started in 1929. They are currently increasing the size of the plant.
23/1	
4	The workers' flats are commented with the plant and rents equal approximately 3-5% of wages for factory workers. Rent is charged
25X1	or the balls of approximately 90 kopeks per square meter of floor.
23/1	space per month. (At the treator plant in Kharkov rent was at
	the rate of 88 kopeks per square meter per month.). Workers' flats are usually quite small:
25X1	One of the two-moon flats had three occupants
20/(1 :	and the four-room one we saw had six tenants: Two of the apartments
	were entremely plainly furnished. Frequently mother, father and at least one child shared the bearcon.
25X1	had a kitchen of its own, but the kitchen is not.
	actually in the apartment and that to get to it you must go out a. back door of the flat: Each apartment had a bathroom with plumbing,
25X1	and there was electricity. At three of the flats we were served:
	vodka and at the fourth we were given champagne. The factory Director,
25X1	got to feeling quite gay as a result; the Director said that this was the first time had had a drink on the job.
	: dixel:
	ZIS Factory, Mossey Orac
5.	The ZIS Fautory (Factory of Stallin) employs ten thousand workers of
	whom 30-33% are women. The plent works on two shifts per day and
	produces: (a) four-ton trucks of (b) bicycles, (c) refrigerators, (d) buses (e) ZIS limousines and (f) custom-made cars such as
25X1	ambulances
	of one every four minutes; 1200 bicycles were produced per day and
	100-105 refrigerators were turned out per day. Bicycles sell for 580 rubles and refrigerators (6 1/2 cubic feet) sell for 2000 rubles.
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25X1

Bicycle and refrigerator production began after World War II. The plant equipment seemed fairly modern; some of it was obtained during and after the war. some US equipment in the plant foundry (heavy stamping machines to stamp red-hot metal). The plant and after the war. 25X1 manufactures all parts with the exception of ribber, glass, cloth and electrical items. They are presently replacing some of the 25X1 machinery with machinery made at the plant, so now, in addition to making products, they are able to make the machinery with which 25X1 to make these products. The bicycle assembly plant is quite a 25X1 small operation. 25X1

6. A technical school is attached to the plant and it concentrates on courses in machine building and automotive mechanics. The average salary for workers is 900-1000 rubles per month. A flat at the factory:costs 75-80 rubles per month for 37-45 square meters of space. At this factory not all of the workers live near the plant. There are two square blocks of workers' housing, but this is not adequate for all the employees, so many of them live in various parts of Moscow. The factory has a daily newspaper put out by the workers. There is a palace of culture about 6-8 blocks from the plant and it 25X1 is used by the ZIS workers. [

1952 ZIS had the all-USSR championship water pole team. 25X1

25X1

25X1

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